Mediterranean Update
Migration Flows Europe: Arrivals and Fatalities

302,486 arrivals by sea in 2016
3,502 dead/missing published 10:00 CET 30 September
1,011,712 arrivals in 2015

Arrival points through Europe (21 to 28 September 2016)

Main nationalities to Greece

Main nationalities to Italy

Mediterranean arrivals by month 2015 - 2016

#MigrationEurope Migration.iom.int/europe
Missing Migrants Project
Global overview: 4,687 migrant deaths in 2016

5,604 fatalities in 2015

Known causes of death 2016 (data as of 26 August)

- **Mediterranean**
  - 2,984 Drowning
  - 33 Asphyxiation
  - 4 Boat fire
  - 3 Exposure/Hypothermia
  - 2 Respiratory problem
  - 1 Lung infection

- **Europe**
  - 8 Vehicle accident
  - 5 Drowning
  - 5 Exposure/Hypothermia
  - 2 Train accident
  - 2 Plane stowaway
  - 1 Head injury from fall
  - 1 Killed during riot

- **Central America incl. Mexico**
  - 20 Train accident
  - 16 Drowning
  - 10 Car accident
  - 8 Murdered
  - 3 Illness
  - 1 Exposure/Dehydration

- **Caribbean**
  - 17 Drowning
  - 10 Exposure/Dehydration
  - 1 Shot
  - 1 Truck accident

- **Horn of Africa**
  - 60 Drowning
  - 9 Shot
  - 7 Illness
  - 3 Vehicle accident
  - 1 Starvation

- **Middle East**
  - 64 Shot at Syria-Turkey border by Turkey border guards
  - 11 Bus accident
  - 6 Exposure/Hypothermia

- **Sub-Saharan Africa**
  - 111 Drowning
  - 103 Illness
  - 44 Exposure/Dehydration
  - 34 Vehicle accident

- **South America**
  - 9 Drowning
  - 1 Stepped on landmine near Peru-Chile border

- **U.S./Mexico Border**
  - 37 Drowning
  - 10 Vehicle accident
  - 2 Multiple blunt force injuries
  - 1 Fell from border fence
  - 1 Shot by U.S. border patrol

**Deaths**

Data sets are estimates from IOM, national authorities and media sources. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on maps do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

Missing Migrants Project is a joint initiative of IOM’s Global Migration Data Analysis Centre (GMDAC) and Media and Communications Division (MCD).

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