Mediterranean Update

Migration Flows Europe: Arrivals and Fatalities

204,311 arrivals by sea in 2016

2,443 dead/missing

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1,011,712 arrivals in 2015

Arrival points through Europe (22 to 29 May 2016)

Main nationalities to Greece

Main nationalities to Italy

Mediterranean arrivals by month 2015 - 2016

Data for Italy and Greece 29/5/16
Data for Spain to 31/5/16

Arrivals data are estimates of newly arrived migrants, including refugees

Maritime migration routes

#MigrationEurope
Missing Migrants Project
Global overview: 2,772 migrant deaths in 2016

5,411 fatalities in 2015
Missing Migrants Project
Tracking deaths along migratory routes worldwide

Known causes of death 2016

**Mediterranean**
- 9 Asphyxiation
- 4 Boat fire
- 3 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 1 Lung infection
- 2 Respiratory problems

Remaining deaths are drowning and presumed drowning

**Europe**
- 4 Bus accident
- 4 Drowning
- 1 Electrocution on railway
- 5 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 1 Fall from train
- 2 Fall from undercarriage of truck
- 2 Hit by car
- 2 Mugged near Greek-FYROM border
- 1 Plane stowaway

**Caribbean**
- 1 Bullet wound
- 10 Presumed exposure

**Central America incl. Mexico**
- 1 Flu - stuck in makeshift shelter waiting to cross into Costa Rica from Panama
- 2 Murdered
- 2 Hit by car
- 4 Train accident

**Horn of Africa**
- 24 Drowning
- 13 Shot during conflict with smugglers

**Middle East**
- 7 Bus accident
- 1 Cold, malnutrition
- 1 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 24 Shot at Syria-Turkey border

**South America**
- 15 Presumed drowning
- 1 Step on land mine near Peru-Chile border

**South East Asia**
- 35 Drowning

**Sub-Saharan Africa**
- 3 Drowning
- 14 Highway accident

**U.S./Mexico Border**
- 9 Drowning
- 12 Exposure/Dehydration

Mediterranean fatalities by month 2014-2016

Data sets are estimates from IOM, national authorities and media sources. Names and boundaries on maps do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

Missed Migrants Project is a joint initiative of IOM’s Global Migration Data Analysis Centre (GMDAC) and Media and Communications Division (MCD)