Migration Flows Europe: Arrivals and Fatalities

**180,245** arrivals by sea in 2016

**1,232** dead/missing

**1,011,712** arrivals in 2015

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Arrival points through Europe (14 to 20 April 2016)

Arrivals data are estimates of newly arrived migrants, including refugees.

Main nationalities to Greece

Main nationalities to Italy

Mediterranean arrivals by month 2015 - 2016

Sea arrivals data to 20/4/16
Data for Spain to 31/3/16
Missing Migrants Project
Global overview: 1,489 migrant deaths in 2016

Known causes of death 2016

**Mediterranean**
- 5 Asphyxiation
- 4 Boat fire
- 3 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 1 Lung infection
- 2 Respiratory problem

Remaining deaths are drowning and presumed drowning

**Europe**
- 4 Bus accident
- 4 Drowning
- 1 Electrocution on railway
- 5 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 1 Fall from train
- 2 Fall from undercarriage of truck
- 1 Hit by car
- 1 Mugged near Greek-FYROM border
- 1 Plane stowaway

**Caribbean**
- 1 Bullet wound
- 10 Presumed exposure

**Horn of Africa**
- 24 Drowning

**Central America incl. Mexico**
- 1 Flu - stuck in makeshift shelter waiting to cross into Costa Rica from Panama
- 1 Hit by car
- 4 Train accident
- 1 Hit by car

**Middle East**
- 7 Bus accident
- 1 Cold, malnutrition
- 5 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 16 Shot at Syria-Turkey border

**South America**
- 15 Presumed drowning
- 1 Stepped on land mine near Peru-Chile border

**South East Asia**
- 35 Drowning

**Sub-Saharan Africa**
- 3 Drowning
- 14 Highway accident

**U.S./Mexico Border**
- 9 Drowning
- 12 Exposure/Dehydration

Mediterranean fatalities by month 2014-2016

Data sets are estimates from IOM, national authorities and media sources. Names and boundaries on maps do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

#MissingMigrants

Missing Migrants Project is a joint initiative of IOM’s Global Migration Data Analysis Centre (GMDAC) and Media and Communications Division (MCD)